Business Drivers and Requirements

- Business Principles
- Architecture Principles
- Business Opportunities
- Business Strategy
- Business Requirements
- Business Capability
- Regulatory Compliance
- Channels
- Technology Strategy
- Technology Capability
- Technology Architecture
- Data Types

Security Drivers and Requirements

- Situational Awareness
- Industry Standards and Regulations
- Principles
- Policies, Standards and Guidelines
- Security Patterns
- Procedures
- Compliance Audit
- Enforcement Mandate
- Contract Definition
- Education and Awareness
- Performance Metrics
- Cyber Threats
- Technology Threats
- Business Threats
- Security Testing Output

Security Controls

Network Security

- Micro Segmentation
- Application Control
- Content Security
  - Email Inspection and Control
  - Web Inspection and Control
- Perimeter Defense
  - Data Centre Segregation
    - Firewall
    - IDS/IPS
    - UTM/Next Gen
    - Deep Packet Inspection
- Geolocation
- Network Time (NTP)
- Network Access Control
- Wireless
  - Application Control (App FW)
  - Pre Authentication (802.1x)
  - Guest Network
  - Encryption
- Network Monitoring
  - Network Behaviour Analysis/Network Anomaly Detection
  - Network Forensics
  - Logging and Monitoring
- Managed Services
  - Network Monitoring Tooling
  - Network Management Tooling
  - DDOS Protection
- Network Encryption
  - Layer 2 encryption
  - Transport Layer Security
  - Virtual Private Networking
- Out of Band Networking

Endpoint Security

- Endpoint Defense
  - Anti Malware
  - Host Firewall
  - HIPS
  - Application White listing
- Disk Encryption
- Network Access Control
- BYOD Security - Unified Endpoint Management
- Remote Access/VPN
- Secure Config Baselines
- Build Compliance Checking
- Logging and Monitoring
- Process Protection
- Sandboxing
- Memory Protection
- User and Endpoint Behaviour Analysis (UEBA)

Physical Security

- Physical Access Control
- Security Passes - Identity
- CCTV/Monitoring
- Physical Asset Control
- Cabinet Security

Web Services Security

- Direct Authentication
- Brokered Authentication
- Data Confidentiality
- Data Origin Authentication
- Logging and Monitoring

Vulnerability Management

- Patching
- Build Compliance
- Vulnerability Scanning
- Source Code Integrity Checking
- Logging and Monitoring

Data Security

- Database Security
  - Database Encryption
  - Database Assessment
  - Database Activity Monitoring
- CASB - DLP
- Data Loss Prevention
  - Storage DLP
  - Database DLP
  - Physical Media Control
  - Network DLP
  - Endpoint DLP
  - Content Discovery
  - Email DLP
  - Web Gateway DLP
- Encryption
  - File/Folder
  - Email Encryption
  - SAN/NAS Encryption
  - Application Encryption
- Access Management
  - Entitlement Management
  - File Activity Monitoring
- Logging and Monitoring

Identity And Access Management

- Directories
  - Directory replication
- Recertification and Toxic Combinations
  - Directory Authentication and Authorisation
- Provisioning
  - Role Based Access
  - Incompatible Role definition
  - Toxic combination detection
  - Access Recertification
- Federation
  - Joiners, Leavers and Movers
  - Device Identities
  - Authoritative Source
  - Managing Generic Accounts
- Authentication (Single and Multi Factor)
  - Browser Based Federation
  - Web Services
  - Web (forms, BA etc)
  - Enterprise
  - Certificates
  - Remote Access authentication
  - Biometrics
  - Mobile device
  - Network authentication (802.1x, PPAP, CHAP etc)
  - Challenge Response
  - Push Notification Authentication
  - Tokens (u2f, FIDO 2)
- Privileged User Management (PIM/PAM)
- Logging and Monitoring
- Authorisation
- DMARC Email Authentication

Virtualisation

- Access Control
- Segregation Control
- Resource Utilisation Management
- Shared Storage
- Virtualisation infrastructure security
- Virtual Networking Security
- Logging and Monitoring

Security Management

- Security Operations Tooling
  - SOAR
  - SIEM
  - Log Investigation and Management Tooling
  - Security Operations Centre Tooling
  - Investigation Case Tooling
  - Response and Compliance reporting
  - MI, Dashboard and
  - Cyber Intelligence (Situational Awareness)
- Vulnerability Management
  - Penetration Testing Toolset
  - Vulnerability Scanning Toolset
- Crypto Management
  - PKI
  - Secure Shell (SSH)
  - Key Management (Non PKI)
- System Management
  - Patching
  - Configuration Management
- Security Incident Management
- Forensics
  - Computer Forensics
  - Malware Forensics
- Business Continuity
  - Disaster Recovery Testing and Tooling
  - Business Continuity Management Tooling
  - Service Continuity Tooling

Cloud Security

- Conditional Access
- Cloud Access Governance
- Cloud HSM
- Information Protection
- VPN Gateway
- Key Vault
- API Gateway
- DDoS Protection
- Directory Services
- Application Gateway
- Cloud Firewall Appliances
- Adaptive Application Controls
- Threat Detection
- Disk Encryption
- Just In Time Access
- Network Threat Detection
- Cloud Hardening
- Build Configuration and Control
- Logging and Monitoring
- Secure Dev Ops Tooling
- Cloud Security Access Broker
  - Authentication
  - Data Tokenisation
  - Encryption
  - DLP
  - Logging
  - Single Sign On
  - Access Control
  - Enforcement

Internet of Things (IoT)

- Update Mechanism
  - Secure Update Mechanism
  - Patching
  - Code Signing and Signature Validation
- Encrypted Channels
- Device Firewalling
- Logging and Monitoring
- Device Authentication

Application Security Controls

- Auditing
  - Application - Business Activity Logging
  - Application - Operational Support Activity Logging
  - Application Component Activity Logging
- Access Control - Authorisation
  - ACLs - File system
  - ACLs - Database
  - Role Based Access Model
  - ACL's - Bespoke
  - ACL's - Client (Hosts allowed to use)
  - Application Logic controlled access control
  - Incompatible Role Definition and Toxic Combination Detection
  - Least Privilege controls
  - Separation of Duties
- User and Application Authentication
  - Web (Forms, BA)
  - Browser based Federation (SAML, ADFS)
  - Application Federation (Web Services)
  - Bespoke Authentication
  - Directory (LDAP)
  - Unsuccessful Login Controls
  - Previous Logon Notification
  - Denial of Service Protection
  - Single Sign On
- Encryption within the Application
  - Application Encryption
  - Channel Encryption (TLS, etc)
  - Credential Encryption
- Session Management
  - Session Termination
  - Session Lock
  - Session Auditing
  - Concurrent Session Control
  - Session Authenticity
- Integrity Controls
  - Tamper Resistance and Detection
  - Memory Protection
  - Input Validation (bounds checking etc)
  - Code Control
  - Data at Rest integrity controls
- Partitioning
  - Application Code Partitioning
  - Application Partitioning
  - Security Function Separation

Security Testing and Code Validation

- Application Testing
  - Dynamic Testing
  - Static Testing
  - Composition Analysis
  - Interactive Application Security Testing
- Secure Development
  - Code Repository Tooling
  - Code Control Tooling
  - Code Signing Tooling
  - Automated Code Packaging and Deployment Tooling
- Web Application Assessment
  - Web Vulnerability Scanning
  - Web Application Testing Tools
  - Web Application Testing
- Managed Testing
  - Assessment/Testing
  - Managed Web Application Firewall

Security Business Capability

- Cloud Monitoring
- Data Loss Prevention
- Identity Management
- Build Compliance
- Vulnerability Scanning
- Privileged User Management
- Protective Monitoring
- Incident Management
- Patch Management
- Remote Access Management
- Anti Malware Management
- Business Continuity Management
- Key Management
- Cloud Security Insight
- Certificate Management
  - Internal Certificates Management
  - External Certificates Management
- Intelligence
  - Security Advisories and Notifications
  - Brand Management
  - Regulatory Advisories
- Security Testing
  - Internal Vulnerability Scanning
  - External Vulnerability Scanning
  - Annual Infrastructure Penetration Tests
  - Ad Hoc Infrastructure Penetration Tests
  - Annual Application Penetration Tests
  - Ad Hoc Application Penetration Tests
  - Red/Purple/Blue Team Testing
- Security Operations Centre
  - Security Monitoring
  - Security Incident Management
  - Continuous Improvement
  - Threat Hunting
  - Misuse and Abuse Case Development
  - Security Test Management

Risk Management, Compliance and Governance

- Governance and Compliance Management
  - C2M2
  - SOX
  - PCI
  - ISO 27000
  - GDPR/Data Protection Act
  - COBIT
  - NIST
  - NIS
  - ISF (SOGP)
  - IEC 62443
  - Other
- Security Policy, Standards, Guidelines, and Patterns Management
- Education and Awareness
- Security Risk Management
- Validation and Maturity
- Secure by Design
- Supplier Risk Management
- Design Assurance
- Operational Risk Management
- Threat Modelling

Service Management Capability (based on ITIL descriptions)

- Software Version Management
- Asset and Configuration Management
- Backup and Recovery
- Network Management
- Licence Management
- Change and Release Management
- Problem Management
- Service Level Management
- Service Continuity Management
- Deployment Compliance
- Release and Deployment Management
- Cloud Monitoring and Management
- Release Testing
- Release Management
- Continuous Service Improvement